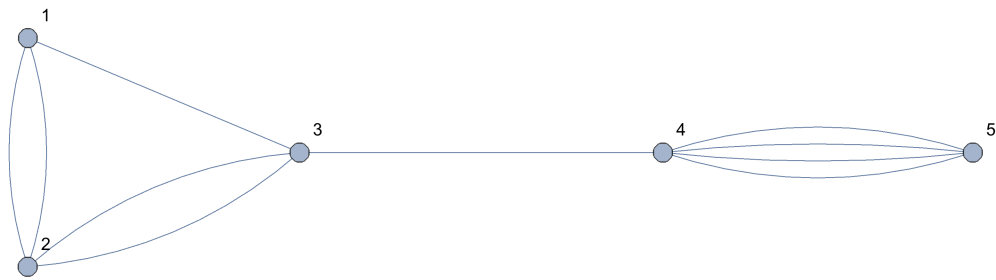
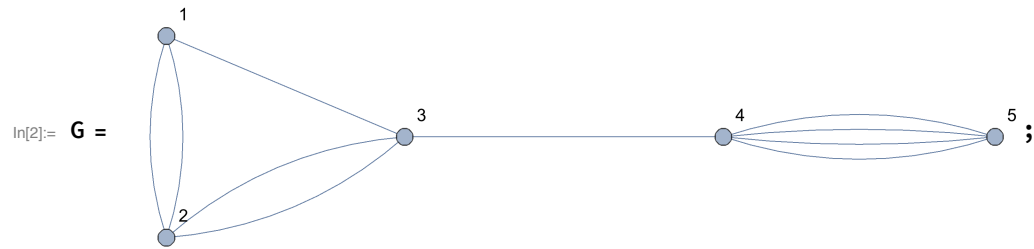


Example of Modularity Maximization



■ $B_s = \lambda D_s$



In[15]:= **(A = Normal@AdjacencyMatrix@G) // MatrixForm**

Out[15]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[5]:= **k = VertexDegree@G**

Out[5]= {3, 4, 4, 5, 4}

Use K instead of D for that D is a build - in function name

In[16]:= **(K = DiagonalMatrix@k) // MatrixForm**

Out[16]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[7]:= **m = Total@k / 2**

Out[7]= 10

In[17]:= **(B = Table[Table[A[[i, j]] - $\frac{k[[i]] k[[j]]}{2 m}$, {i, 5}], {j, 5}]) // MatrixForm**

Out[17]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{9}{20} & \frac{7}{5} & \frac{2}{5} & -\frac{3}{4} & -\frac{3}{5} \\ \frac{7}{5} & -\frac{4}{5} & \frac{6}{5} & -1 & -\frac{4}{5} \\ \frac{2}{5} & \frac{6}{5} & -\frac{4}{5} & 0 & -\frac{4}{5} \\ -\frac{3}{4} & -1 & 0 & -\frac{5}{4} & 3 \\ -\frac{3}{5} & -\frac{4}{5} & -\frac{4}{5} & 3 & -\frac{4}{5} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[24]:= N[Eigensystem[{B, K}], 5] // Grid
```

```
Out[24]=
```

$-0.93286 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i$	$0.83355 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i$	$-0.62737 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i$	$-0.27332 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i$	0
$\{0.014637 + 0. \times 10^{-7} i,$	$\{-0.88933 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$\{-4.1885 + 0. \times 10^{-5} i,$	$\{3.3965 + 0. \times 10^{-5} i,$	$\{1.0000,$
$-0.19606 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$-0.84896 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$4.9576 + 0. \times 10^{-5} i,$	$0.42078 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$1.0000,$
$0.35116 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$-0.52598 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$-2.0320 + 0. \times 10^{-5} i,$	$-3.6265 + 0. \times 10^{-5} i,$	$1.0000,$
$-0.93286 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$0.83355 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$-0.62737 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$-0.27332 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$1.0000\}$
$1.0000\}$	$1.0000\}$	$1.0000\}$	$1.0000\}$	

```
In[25]:= Timing[N[Eigensystem[{B, K}], 5];]
```

```
Out[25]= {10.3358, Null}
```

■ $As = \lambda Ds$

```
In[26]:= N[Eigensystem[{A, K}], 5] // Grid
```

```
Out[26]=
```

1.0000	$-0.93286 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i$	$0.83355 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i$	$-0.62737 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i$	$-0.27332 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i$
$\{1.0000,$	$\{0.014637 + 0. \times 10^{-7} i,$	$\{-0.88933 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$\{-4.1885 + 0. \times 10^{-5} i,$	$\{3.3965 + 0. \times 10^{-5} i,$
$1.0000,$	$-0.19606 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$-0.84896 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$4.9576 + 0. \times 10^{-5} i,$	$0.42078 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$
$1.0000,$	$0.35116 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$-0.52598 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$-2.0320 + 0. \times 10^{-5} i,$	$-3.6265 + 0. \times 10^{-5} i,$
$1.0000\}$	$-0.93286 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$0.83355 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$-0.62737 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$	$-0.27332 + 0. \times 10^{-6} i,$
	$1.0000\}$	$1.0000\}$	$1.0000\}$	$1.0000\}$

■ $Lu = \lambda u$

```
In[20]:= L = (Sqrt@Inverse@K).A.(Sqrt@Inverse@K)
```

```
Out[20]=
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ 0, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}}, 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, 0, \frac{1}{2}, 0, 0 \right\}, \right.$$

$$\left. \left\{ \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{2}, 0, \frac{1}{2\sqrt{5}}, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0, \frac{1}{2\sqrt{5}}, 0, \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0, 0, \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}, 0 \right\} \right\}$$

```
In[41]:= N@Eigensystem[L] // Grid
```

```
      1.          -0.932863      0.83355      -0.627371      -0.273316
{0.866025,      {0.0126762,      {-0.770183,      {-3.62731,      {2.94144,
Out[41]=      1., 1.,          -0.196064,      -0.848963,      4.95759,      0.420775,
      1.11803, 1.}      0.351165,      -0.525976,      -2.03203,      -3.62649,
      -1.04297, 1.}      0.931937, 1.}      -0.701422, 1.}      -0.305577, 1.}
```

■ Result

In[42]:= **CommunityGraphPlot**[G, {{1, 2, 3}, {4, 5}}]

Out[42]=

